Table of Contents

Issue 1 (February 1991) = Pages 1– 62
Issue 2 (April 1991) = Pages 63–116
Issue 3 (June 1991) = Pages 117–172
Issue 4 (August 1991) = Pages 173–244
Issue 5 (October 1991) = Pages 245–328
Issue 6 (December 1991) = Pages 329–400
Special Issue I (January 1991) = Pages 1–136
Special Issue II (August 1991) = Pages 137–196
Special Issue III (December 1991) = Pages 197–258

1 **Okada, M., K. Shimizu, H. Ikuta, H. Horii, and Nakamura, Kobe, Japan:** A New Method of Myocardial Revascularization by Laser

5 **Gams, E., S. Hagl, H. Schad, W. Heimisch, N. Mendler, and F. Sebening, Munich, Germany:** Significance of the Subvalvular Apparatus for Left-Ventricular Dimensions and Systolic Function: Experimental Replacement of the Mitral Valve

13 **Schad, H., W. Heimisch, and N. Mendler, Munich, Germany:** Models of Coronary Artery Disease: "Critical" versus "Functional" Coronary Artery Stenosis

19 **Beyersdorf, F., Frankfurt/M., Germany:** Protection of the Ischemic Skeletal Muscle

29 **Bavbek, T., H. Kazokoğlu, and A. Temel, Istanbul, Turkey:** Intraocular Pressure Variations During Extracorporeal Circulation and Some Influencing Factors

32 **van Heurn, L. W. E., and T. A. H. English, Cambridge, England:** Durability of Porcine Bioprosthetic Valves

36 **de Mol, B., R. Hamerlijnck, T. Janssen, and A. Jageneau, Nieuwegein, Netherlands:** Infrarenal Aortic Occlusion in the Rabbit to Assess the Effect of Flunarizine in the Prevention of Ischemic Spinal Cord Injury

40 **Dammenhayn, L., A. Haverich, S. Demertzis, P. Reimer, and J. Kemnitz, Hannover, Germany:** Growth of Lung Allografts After Experimental Transplantation

44 **Watanabe, Y., J. Shimizu, M. Oda, Y. Hayashi, S. Watanabe, and T. Iwa, Kanazawa, Japan:** Results of Surgical Treatment in Patients with Stage IIIA Non-Small-Cell Lung Cancer

50 **Watanabe, Y., J. Shimizu, M. Oda, Y. Hayashi, Y. Tatsuzawa, S. Watanabe, H. Urayama, and T. Iwa, Kanazawa, Japan:** Results of Surgical Treatment in Patients with IIIB Non-Small-Cell Lung Cancer

55 **Stulz, P., and P. Dalquen, Basel, Switzerland:** Unusual Localisation of a Pulmonary Hamartoma (Case Report)

63 **Stapenhorst, K., Homburg/S., Germany:** Reflexion on Heart Transplantation (Editorial)

66 **Dhein, S., N. Reiß, R. Gerwin, A. Borowski, H. Korb, W. Klaus, and E. R. de Vivie, Cologne, Germany:** Endothelial Function and Contractility of Human Vena Saphena Magna Prepared for Aortocoronary Bypass Grafting (Editorial)

70 **Sievers, H. H., M. Weyand, E. G. Kraatz, and A. Bernhard, Kiel, Germany:** An Alternative Technique for Orthotopic Cardiac Transplantation, with Preservation of the Normal Anatomy of the Right Atrium (Editorial)

73 **Maurer, I., and A. Bernhard, Kiel, Germany:** PTFE Sutures for Mitral Valve Reconstruction – Histological Findings in Man (Editorial)

76 **Sellman, M., T. Ivert, N.-G. Wahlgren, E. Knutsson, and B. K. H. Semb, Stockholm, Sweden:** Early Neurological and Electroencephalographic Changes after Coronary Artery Surgery in Low-risk Patients Younger than 70 Years (Editorial)

81 **Chiolero, R., A. Borgeat, and A. Fisher, Lausanne, Switzerland:** Postoperative Arrhythmias and Risk Factors after Open Heart Surgery (Editorial)

85 **Carrel, T., E. R. Schmid, L. von Segesser, M. Vogt, and M. Turina, Zürich, Switzerland:** Preoperative Assessment of the Likelihood of Infection of the Lower Respiratory Tract After Cardïac Surgery (Editorial)

89 **Watanabe, Y., J. Shimizu, M. Oda, Y. Hayashi, Y. Tatsuzawa, S. Watanabe, M. Yoshida, and T. Iwa, Kanazawa, Japan:** Improved Survival in Left Non-small-cell N2 Lung Cancer after More Extensive Operative Procedure (Editorial)

95 **Paşaoğlu, I., R. Doğan, M. Demircin, A. Hatipoğlu, and A. Y. Bozer, Ankara, Turkey:** Bronchoscopic Removal of Foreign Bodies in Children: Retrospective Analysis of 822 Cases (Editorial)

99 **Lopez, L., A. Serrano, A. Varela, J. Freixinet, R. Santana, and R. Beltra, Las Palmas, Spain:** Tracheal Agenesis: An Unresolved Problem (Case Report)

102 **Al-Qudah, A., Amman, Jordan:** An Unusual Esophageal Foreign Body Perforation – A Case Report and Review of the Literatur (Case Report)

105 **Batinica, S., A. Gagro, I. Bradić, and B. Marinović, Zagreb, Yugoslavia:** Congenital Pulmonary Arteriovenous Fistula: A Rare Cause of Cyanosis in Childhood (Case Report)

107 **Borowski, A., D. Baumgart, and E. R. de Vivie, Cologne, Germany:** A Case of an Intramural Coronary Artery Associated with Transposition of the Great Arteries (Case Report)

110 **Friehs, I., and G. Koch, Graz, Austria:** Congenital Giant Arteriovenous Malformation in a 31-Year-old Male (Case Report)

117 **Belcher, P., and D. Ross, London, UK:** Aortic Root Replacement – 20 Years Experience of the Use of Homografts

123 **Redmann, K., P. P. Lunkenheimer, H. Isringhaus, A. Geiger, G. Rettig, C. Engel, W. Flameng, A. Geiger, and O. Peterschmidt, Münster, Germany:** Quantitative Assessment

of the Effects of 'Inodilators' on the Myocardium in Patients without Primary Cardiac Insufficiency after Coronary Surgery: Part I – Enoximone

129 **Redmann, K., P. P. Lunkenheimer, H. Isringhaus, A. Geiger, G. Rettig, W. Flameng, Th. Demeyre, C. Engel, and O. Peterschmidt, Münster, Germany:** Quantitative Assessment of the Effects of 'Inodilators' on the Myocardium in Patients without Primary Cardiac Insufficiency after Coronary Surgery: Part II – Enoximone

133 **Ravkilde, J. L., and P. S. Hansen, Aarhus, Denmark:** Late Results Following Closed Mitral Valvotomy in Isolated Mitral Valve Stenosis: Analysis of Thirty-five Years of Follow-up in 240 Patients using Cox Regression

140 **Görlach, G., T. Podzuweit, B. Borsutzky, E. Lohmann, and F. Dapper, Giessen, Germany:** Factors Determining Ventricular Fibrillation after Induced Cardiac Arrest

143 **Yasuda, I., Nagoya, Japan:** Pulmonary Stenosis with Intact Ventricular Septum: Assessment and Indication of Reconstructive Surgery for Residual Right-Ventricular Outflow Tract Obstruction

150 **Trubel, W., H. Kassal, A. Laczkovics, and E. Wolner, Vienna, Austria:** Prosthetic Bypass and Flow Reversal in the Dissecting Thoraco-Abdominal Aortic Aneurysm

154 **Gu, Y. J., Y. S. Wang, B. Y. Chiang, X. D. Gao, C. X. Ye, and Ch. R. H. Wildevuur, Shanghai, China:** Reduction of Granulocyte-Mediated Lung Injury in Canine Cardiopulmonary Bypass by Anisodamine Infusion

158 **Waller, D. A., and M. R. Rees, Leeds, UK:** Computed Tomography in the Preoperative Assessment of Mediastinal Tumors – Does it Improve Surgical Management?

162 **Smolle-Juettner, F. M., G. Prause, B. Ratzenhofer, M. Pongratz, G. Friehs, and W. F. List, Graz, Austria:** The Importance of Early Detection and Therapy of Reexpansion Pulmonary Edema

167 **Kalmar, P., and E. Irrgang, Hamburg, Germany:** Cardiac Surgery in the Federal Republic of Germany during 1990. A Report by the German Society for Thoracic and Cardiovascular Surgery

173 **Kalmar, P., Hamburg, Germany:** In memoriam Georg-Wilhelm Rodewald

174 **Schnabel, Ph. A., J. Richter, A. Schmiedl, F. Bach, U. Bartels, B. Ramsauer, M. M. Gebhard, and H. J. Bretschneider, Göttingen, Germany:** Patters of Structural Deterioration Due to Ischemia in Purkinje-fibres and Different Layers of the Working Myocardium

183 **Ashcroft, G. P., S. J. Entwisle, C. J. Campbell, M. P. Holden, and O. N. Keene, Newcastle, England:** Peripheral and Intracardiac Levels of Atrial Natriuretic Factor During Cardiothoracic Surgery

187 **Möllhoff, T., S. Sukehiro, M. Hendrickx, H. Van Belle, and W. Flameng, Belgium:** Effects of Hypothermic Ischemia on Purine Catabolism in Canine, Primate, and Human Myocardium

193 **Rashid, M. A., and G. William-Olsson, Gothenburg, Sweden:** Are Leukocytosis and Lipid Peroxidation Involved in Ischemic or Reperfusion Injury in Cardiac Surgery?

196 **Gersbach, Ph., B. Lämmle, P. Schüpbach, W. Mühlemann, and U. Althaus, Berne, Switzerland:** Major Coagulation Disorders when using Aprotinin – Observation on a Case

199 **Deutsch, H. J., J. M. Curtius, R. Leischik, A. Borowski, H. Huttarsch, E. R. de Vivie, and H. H. Hilger, Cologne, Germany:** Diagnostic Value of Transesophageal Echocardiography in Cardiac Surgery

205 **Ius, P., V. Salandin, C. Zussa, and C. Valfre', Treviso, Italy:** Surgical Treatment of Left-Ventricular Outflow-Tract Obstruction Guided by Intraoperative Transesophageal Echocardiography

208 **Hake, U., H. Gabbert, S. Iversen, H. Jakob, W. Schmiedt, and H. Oelert, Mainz, Germany:** Healing Parameters of a New Albumin-coated Knitted Dacron Graft

214 **Yokomise, H., K. Inui, H. Wada, and S. Hitomi, Kyoto, Japan:** A New Method for Carinal Reconstruction: an Experimental Study

218 **Huwer, H., H. W. Donie, I. Volkmer, and G. Seitz, Homburg, Germany:** Large Cell Carcinoma of the Lung: a Contribution on Prognosis after Potentially Curative Resection

221 **Yellin, A., Y. Lieberman, and Z. Barzilay, Tel Hashomer, Israel:** Postoperative Unilateral Diaphragmatic Paralysis in Children, a Plea for Early Plication

224 **Ris, H.-B. T. Vorburger, R. Noce, R. Maibach, P. Stirnemann, B. Nachbur, and A. Althaus, Berne, Switzerland:** Surgery and Chemotherapy for Pulmonary Metastases: Long-Term Results from a Combined Modality Approach

228 **Ike, O., H. Wada, and S. Hitomi, Kyoto, Japan:** Histopathological Changes in Invasive Thymoma in Patients with Recurrence

232 **Hornick, P., L. C. H. John, A. Murray, S. Davis, R. J. Croft, andJ. S. P. Lumley, London, England:** Neurilemmoma as a Cause of Combined Thoracic Outlet and Horner's Syndrome (Case Report)

234 **Reiß, N., P. Theissen, and W. Feaux de Lacroix, Cologne, Germany:** Right-Ventricular Hemangioma Causing Serious Outflow-Tract Obstruction (Case Report)

237 **Rieber, A., and J. R. Allenberg, Heidelberg, Germany:** Magnetic-Resonance-Tomography of an Inflammatory Aneurysm (Short Communication)

245 **Mohl, W., Vienna, Austria:** The Relevance of Coronary Sinus Interventions in Cardiac Surgery

251 **von Segesser, L. K., B. M. Weiss, M. Pasic, B. Leskosek, A. von Felten, P. Pei, and M Turina, Zürich, Switzerland:** Experimental Evaluation of Heparin-Coated Cardiopulmonary Bypass Equipment with Low Systemic Heparinization and High-Dose Aprotinin

257 **Hering, J.-P., T. Schröder, P. Uhlig, K.-H. Scholz, U. Tebbe, H. Kreuzer, and G. Hellige, Göttingen, Germany:** Myocardial Support and Protection During Regional Myocardial Ischemia Using the Hemopump Assist Device

263 **Hoshino, M., T. Asakura, A. Matuura, H. Okamoto, K. Yasuura, A. Seki, Y. Ogawa, and T. Abe, Seto City, Japan:** A New Surgical Approach to Tricuspid Annuloplasty: Possibility of an Extracardial Suture Technique "AV-Gathering"

268 Fenchel, G., E. Steil, H. Seboldt, R. Quintenz, J. Apitz, and H.-E. Hoffmeister, Tübingen, Germany: Early and Late Results of the Modified Waterston Shunt with PTFE Grafts for Palliation of Complex Congential Cyanotic Heart Disease in Neonates

273 Rohmann, S., T. Seifert, R. Erbel, H. Jakob, S. Mohr-Kahaly, T. Makowski, G. Görge, H. Oelert, and J. Meyer, Mainz, Germany: Identification of Abscess Formation in Native-Valve Infective Endocarditis using Transesophageal Echochardiography: Implication for Surgical Treatment

281 van der Meulen, J., J. A. M. van Son, W. N. J. C. van Asten, S. H. Skotnicki, and L. K. Lacquet, Nijmegen, The Netherlands: Intraoperative Doppler Spectrum Analysis of Blood Flow in the Internal Mammary Artery Used for Myocardial Revascularization (Short Communication)

284 Bogers, A. J. J. C., H. van Vreeswijk, C. J. Verbaan, A. P. Kappetein, L. A. van Herwerden, B. Mochtar, and E. Bos, Rotterdam, The Netherlands: Early Surgery for Active Infective Endocarditis Improves Early and Late Results

289 Albes, J. M., R. Schistek, R. Baier, A. Unger, H. Hangler, and F. Unger, Salzburg, Austria: Early and Late Results Following Coronary Bypass Surgery Beyond the Age of 75 Years

294 Ohteki, H., S. Ohtsubo, J. Sakurai, N. Koga, K. Kohchi, and T. Itoh, Saga, Japan: Aortic Regurgitation and Aneurysm of Sinus of Valsalva Associated with Osteogenesis Imperfecta (Case Report)

296 Machens, G., C.-F. Vahl, R. Hofmann, D. Wolf, and S. Hagl, Heidelberg, Germany: Entodermal Inclusion Cyst of the Tricuspid Valve (Case Report)

299 Schüder, G., H. Isringhaus, B. Kubale, G. Seitz, and G. W. Sybrecht, Homburg/Saar, Germany: Endoscopic Ultrasonography of the Mediastinum in the Diagnosis of Bronchial Carcinoma

304 Shiraishi, T., M. Hashimoto, T. Oyama, T. Shirakusa, M. Kashimura, T. Hamada, and H. Yoshimatsu, Kitakyusyu, Japan: Catamenial Pneumothorax: Report of a Case and Review of the Japanese and non-Japanese Literature (Case Report)

308 Lampl, L. H., Augsburg, Germany: Carcinoid Tumor Invading the Thoracic Aorta: En-Bloc Resection (Case Report)

310 Zur Situation der Herzchirurgie 1990 in Deutschland

317 Mitteilungen der Deutschen Gesellschaft für Thorax-, Herz- und Gefäßchirurgie

329 Vahl, C. F., R. Lange, R. Bauernschmitt, U. Herold, K. Tischmeyer, and S. Hagl, Heidelberg, Germany: Analyzing Contractile Responses in Demembranized Pig Papillary Muscle Fibres: the Influence of Calcium, Resting Force, and Temperature

338 Feindt, P., I. Volkmer, U. T. Seyfert, and H. Haack, Homburg/Saar, Germany: The Role of Protein C as an Inhibitor of Blood Clotting During Extracorporeal Circulation

344 Wahlers, Th., H.-J. Schäfers, J. Cremer, M. Jurman, S. W. Hirt, H. G. Fieguth, and A. Haverich, Hannover, Germany: Organ Preservation for Heart-Lung Transplantation

349 Nomoto, S., R. Muraoka, and M. Yokota, Japan: Hemodynamic Assessment of Radial-atrial Pressure-wave Contours in Children

353 Bauer, E. P., A. Laske, L. K. von Segesser, T. Carrel, and M. I. Turina, Zürich, Switzerland: Early and Late Results after Surgery for Massive Pulmonary Embolism

357 Tilsner, V., Hamburg, Germany: Thrombolytic Therapy in Fulminant Pulmonary Thromboembolism

360 Stangl, R., A. Altendorf-Hofmann, and J. von der Emde, Erlangen, Germany: Brachial Plexus Lesions following Median Sternotomy in Cardiac Surgery

365 Hirt, S. W., D. Dosis, F. Siclari, R. Rohde, and A. Haverich, Hannover, Germany: Collagen-presealed or Uncoated Aortic Bifurcation Dacron Prostheses: A 5-Years Clinical Follow-up Study

371 Bosse, A., P. Ansorg, B. Mayer, and J. Mulch, Düsseldorf, Germany: Eversion Endarterectomy of the Internal Carotid Artery

376 Huwer, H., H. W. Donie, I. Volkmer, and F. Eich, Homburg, Germany: Adenocarcinoma of the Lung: A Contribution on Prognosis after Potentially Curative Resection

379 Chou, T.-F., J.-J. Hwang, and S.-H. Chu, Taiwan, R. O. C.: Interventricular Septum Rupture due to Falling from Height (Case Report)

382 Kuman, N., S. Balasundaram, M. Rickard, Z. AlHalees, and C. M. G. Duran, Riyadh, Saudi Arabia: Leaflet Embolisation from Duromedics Valves: A Report on two Cases (Case Report)

384 Wolf, W., K. Ayisi, M. Ismail, P. Kalmar, H. Pokar, and S. Trautwein, Hamburg, Germany: Abdominal Aortic Aneurysm Repair After Renal Transplantation with Extracorporeal Bypass (Case Report)

386 John, L. C. H., and S. J. Edmondson, London, England: Bullet Pulmonary Embolus and the Role of Surgery (Case Report)

Supplement I/1991
Abstracts of Papers Presented at the 20th Annual Meeting of the German Society for Thoracic and Cardiovascular Surgery, Bonn, FRG

31 German version of abstracts

85 Wiedemann, K., M. Layer, and W. Wachsmuth: Modern Ventilation Techniques in Thoracic Surgery

85 Toomes, H., G. Horea, A. Linder, and M. Semik: Surgery on the Tracheobronchial System

85 Vogt-Moykopf, I, J. Schirren, H. Bülzebruck, S. Krysa, S. Trainer, and D. Branscheid: Surgery on the Pulmonary Vascular System: Indication, Technique, Results

86 Hasse, J.: Repair of Chest Wall Defects

86 Kreusser, Th., I.-R. Izbicki, A. Trupka, M. Richter-Turtur, and O. Thetter: Extended Resections of Advanced Bronchogenic Carcinoma in Stage T3 and T4

87 Semik, M., H. Toomes, A. Linder, and K. Hellberg: Extended Resection of Central Bronchial Carcinomas using the Heart-Lung Machine

87 Schüder, G., H. Isringhaus, B. Kubale, H. Motsch, G. W. Sybrecht, and G. Seitz: Endosonography of the Mediastinum – a New Approach for Pre-operative Diagnostics of Lung Cancer

88 **Bülzebruck, H., E. Bauer, S. Krysa, R. Bopp, P. Drings, and I. Vogt-Moykopf:** Prospective Validation of the TNM Classification for Bronchus Carcinoma

88 **Wertzel, H., L. Swoboda, B. Winkler, N. Freudenberg, and J. Hasse:** Surgical Therapy and Technique in Typical and Atypical Bronchial Carcinoids

89 **Inderbitzi, R., and U. Althaus:** Therapeutic Thoracoscopy, a New Surgical Technique

89 **Rolle, A., O. Thetter, B. Steckmeier, and A. Schmölder:** Experimental Data and Clinical Experimental Data and Clinical Experiences with New Laser-resections on Lung Tissue

90 **Ris, H.-B., H. J. Altermatt, R. Inderbitzi, B. Nachbur, R. Hess, Ch. Stewart, Th. Schaffner, and U. Althaus:** Photochemotherapy of Diffuse Malignant Pleural Mesothelioma by Activated m-Tetra-Hydroxyphenyl-Chlorin

90 **Naef, A. P.:** Forgotten Pioneers in Thoracic Surgery

90 **Havel, M., Andrea Griesmacher, Alice Owen, P. Simon, J. Schneider, M. M. Müller, and E. Wolner:** Aprotinin Decreases Release of Prostacyclin and Increases Release of Thromboxane in Cultured Human Umbilical Vein Endothelial Cells

91 **Fischer, J. H., and P. Klein:** Principles of Improved 24-h Preservation of the Heart using Euro-Flush-Solution instead of EC- or UW-Solution: Importance of Hyaluronidase or Hydroxy-ethyl-starch

91 **Mädge, M., H. Korb, and E. R. de Vivie:** Resistance Parameter, Pulsatility and Spectral Broadening Index: Pre- and Postoperative Analysis in Patients with Peripheral Arterial Occlusive Disease

92 **Vahl, C., R. Bauernschmitt, R. Lange, and S. Hagl:** First Application of Analysing Post Vibration Tension Recovery in Skinned Pig Papillary Muscle

92 **Hirt, S. W., T. Wahlers, M. Aoki, M. Jurmann, L. Dammenhayn, and A. Haverich:** Improved Lung Preservation Using UW-Solution (UWS) Versus Modified Euro-Collins-Solution (ECS)

92 **Hake, U., S. Iversen, H. Gabbert, A. Flörchinger, R. Blickhäuser, M. Hilker, and H. Oelert:** Experimental Evaluation of the Healing of Coated Vascular Prostheses

93 **Simon, J., F. Beyersdorf, P. Seewald, G. Zimmer, and P. Satter:** Free Radical Scavengers Reduce the Ischemic-Reperfusion Injury of Skeletal Muscle

93 **Schad, H., W. Heimisch, F. Haas, and N. Mendler:** Effect of Alinidine on the Function of Ischaemic Myocardial Areas

94 **Schiessler, A., U. Heinz, H. Riess, N. Friedel, H. Warnecke, E. Hennig, and R. Hetzer:** Anticoagulation Therapy in Patients with Biventricular Assist Device

94 **Reiß, N., T. Kuhn-Regnier, G. Jahns, H. Korb, and E. R. de Vivie:** Thrombin/Antithrombin III Complex: a Sensitive Parameter of the Coagulation System after Cardiopulmonary Bypass

94 **Warnecke, H., H. Siniawski, T. Drews, E. Kappel, and R. Hetzer:** Complete Reconstruction of the Mitral Valve Apparatus in Mechanical Mitral Valve Replacement

95 **Schulte, H. D., D. Horstkotte, C. J. Preusse, B. E. Strauer, and W. Bircks:** Preservation of the Posterior Mitral Leaflet and the Influence on the Late Results after Valve Replacement

95 **Holper, K., Ch. Hähnel, and F. Sebening:** Tricuspid Valve Replacement in 110 Patients: Long-term Comparisation of Bioprostheses and Mechanical Prosteses

96 **Poniżyński, A., M. Jemielity, Z. Brocki, and J. Kaczmarek:** The Results of Surgical Treatment in Patients with Multiple Valve Disease

96 **Zerkowski, H.-R., N. Doetsch, J. Hanke, R. Letsch, M. Günnicker, U. Freund, G. Kischel-Augart, and J. Chr. Reidemeister:** Penetrating Cardiac Trauma. Consequent Interdisciplinary Emergency Management Results in Sufficient Outcome

97 **Yan Kah, A. C., Y. Weng, H. Siniawski, and R. Hetzer:** Allograft Aortic Root Reconstruction Indications and Implantation Techniques

97 **Erbel, R., S. Mohr-Kahaly, R. Engberding, W. Daniel, A. Caruso, G. Sutherland, J. Roelandt, H. Oelert, W. J. Gussenhoven, X. Marcaggi, M. Puth, and J. Meyer:** Follow-up of Aortic Dissection by Transesophageal Echocardiography. European Cooperativ Study

97 **Isringhaus, H., G. Kalweit, W. Hagedorn, J. Klotz, and R. Arden:** Intraoperative High-frequency Echocardiography of Coronary Arteries – Clinical Results

98 **Deutsch, H. J., J. M. Curtius, R. Leischik, U. Sechtem, H. Huttarsch, E. R. de Vivie, and H. H. Hilger:** Intraoperative Transesophageal Echocardiography: Reproducibility in the Assessment of Left Ventricular Function

98 **Beyersdorf, F., K. Sarai, J. Strelitz, L. Eckel, and P. Satter:** Antegrade/Retrograde Blood Cardioplegia (BCP) in Patients with Diffuse Coronary Heart Disease (CHD) and Acute Coronary Occlusions

99 **Jakob, H., C. Thelemann, A. Stürer, G. Hafner, W. Prellwitz, and H. Oelert:** Centrifugal – or Roller Pump for Routine Extracorporeal Circulation

99 **Renz, D., G. F. Karliczek, B. Kraus, and F. C. Riess:** Imbalance of Cerebral Oxygen Supply/Demand Ratio during Rewarming Cardiopulmonary Bypass

99 **Ivaskevicius, J., G. Uzdavinys, L. Ivaskeviciene, and J. Sipylaite:** Perioperative Myocardial Protection for Coronary Artery Bypass Grafting

100 **Kruse, J., F. Schweiger, G. Matthes, and H. Warnke:** Aortocoronary Vascular Prosthesis Made of Siliconized Homologous Vein or Bovine Sacral Artery

100 **Mohl, W., P. Simon, A. N. Owen, F. Neumann, R. Seitelberger, W. Zwölfer, and E. Wolner:** Impairment of Myocardial Function of A. thoracica Interna perfused Areas after Extracorporeal Circulation

101 **Wahlers, Th., J. Cremer, H. J. Schäfers, S. Hirt, and Haverich:** Current Experience with Heart-Lung and Lung-Preservation in 29 Patient

101 **Zerkowski, H.-R., M. C. Michel, M. Khamssi, G. Roth, J. Chr. Reidemeister, and O.-E. Brodde:** Development of β-Adrenoceptor Number in the Transplanted Human Heart

101 Walpoth, B. H., J. Galdikas, T. Vorburger, F. Lazeyras, F. Frey, T. Schaffner, and U. Althaus: Differentiation of Cardiac Ischemia and Rejection by Nuclear Magnetic Resonance (NMR)

102 Ennker, J., M. Gross, G. Biamino, and R. Hetzer: First Clinical Experience with a New Angioscopic System (MASY) for Diagnosis of Peripheral Vascular Changes

102 Heiss, J. M., H. Rinecker, and A. Huber: The Interventional Ultrasound (IVUS) in Intraoperative Diagnostics and Control in Vascular Surgery

103 Ktenidis, K., A. Westerich, H. Nigbur, and S. Horsch: Functional Early Results after Venous Ilio-Femoral Thrombectomy with Non-invasive Methods

103 Berger, H. A., and Th. Stegmann: Significance of Computed Tomography in Diagnostics of „Popliteal Artery Entrapment Syndrome"

103 Fraedrich, G., H. Wollschläger, B. Schönbach, and V. Schlosser: Reduction of the Risk of Surgery for Abdominal Aortic Aneurysms by Extended Coronary Artery Diagnostic and Therapy

104 Wadouh, F., R. Steininger, and R. Wadouh: Prevention of Paraplegia during Replacement of Descending Thoracic Aorta

104 Schäfer, R., U. Krüger, K. Wagner, and P. Schmucker: Oxygen Tensions in Lower Leg Muscle of Patients with Occlusive Vascular Disease before and after Revascularisation and Sympathicolysis

105 Beyersdorf, F., K. Sarai, A. Herfurth, K. Ihnken, and P. Satter: Postischemic Skeletal Muscle Protection with Arterio-Arterial Controlled Reperfusion – First Clinical Experience with a New Operation Procedure

105 Schmölder, A., B. Steckmeier, A. Rolle, G. Küffer, F. Spengel: Thrombo-Embolectomy and Lytic Therapy in Acute Limb Ischemia

106 Praagh, R. van: The Arterial Switch Operation in D-Transposition of the Great Arteries: Anatomic Indications and Contraindications

106 Castaneda, A. R.: The Arterial Switch Operation for Transposition of the Great Arteries

106 Meisner, H., S. Paek, R. Kunkel, H. P. Lorenz, and F. Sebening: Experience in Anatomical Correction of TGA

107 Krian, A., H. H. Kramer, J. Quaegebeur, J. Ostermeyer, B. Korbmacher, E. Godehardt, and W. Bircks: The Arterial Switch-Operation: Early and Midterm (6 Years) Results with Particular Reference to Technical Problems

107 Meuzelaar, J. J., T. Ebels, M. Talsma, and A. Eijgelaar: Results Following Arterial Switch Operation with Respect to Technical Problems of the Coronary Anastomosis

108 Hazekamp, M. G., J. Ottenkamp, R. Hardjowijono, J. M. Quaegebeur, C. A. Bott, J. Rohmer, and H. A. Huysmans: Long-term Follow-up of Arterial Switch Operation

108 Ziemer, G., A. Haverich, M. Heinemann, and I. Luhmer: Arterial Switch: Pitfalls

108 Urban, A. E., U. Blum, and A. M. Brecher: Arterial Switch Operation for Treatment of Transposition of the Great Arteries with and without Ventricular Septal Defect. Intermediate Results with Relation to the Morphology of the Right Ventricular Outflow Tract

109 Wollenek, G., A. Laczkovics, and E. Domanig: Early Results with the Anatomical Correction of Transposition of the Great Arteries

109 Salzer-Muhar, U., E. Proll, M. Marx, and M. Wimmer: Echocardiographic Follow-up after Arterial Switch in Transposition of the Great Arteries

110 Sievers, H. H., W. Jeckström, A. Böhler, J. Reese, L. Grävinghoff, E. Keck, P. E. Lange, P. Heintzen, D. Regensburger, and A. Bernhard: Cardiorespiratory and Echocardiographic Studies at Rest and Exercise up to 11 Years after Two-Stage Anatomic Correction of Simple Transposition of the Great Arteries

110 Turina, M., L. von Segesser, M. Schönbeck, E. Bauer, A. Laske, and A. Senning: Atrial Correction of Transposition of Great Arteries (TGA): Late Results and Problems

110 Thies, W.-R., T. Breymann, G. Kleikamp, W. Matthies, H. Meyer, and R. Körfer: Arterial and Atrial Switch Operation in Transposition of the Great Arteries. Postoperative Aspects with Special Respect to Arrhythmias

111 Markewitz, A., E. Faist, T. Niesel, S. Lang, Ch. Weinhold, and B. Reichart: Immunologic Consequences of Extracorporeal Circulation and Possible Therapy

111 Schwartzkopff, B., H. D. Schulte, J. Dieckerhoff, H. Frenzel, B. Lösse, and B. E. Strauer: Dysplastic Intramural Arteries in the Septum of Patients with Hypertrophic Cardiomyopathy and Resuscitation

112 Heller, W., B. Riekel, and E. Weber: Evaluation of PMN-Elastase Release during Aortocoronary Bypass Operations in Correlation with ARDS and MOF

112 Fülle, P., and C. Weinhold: Validation of Impedance Cardiography Measurements of Hemodynamic Parameters after Heart Surgery

113 Mueller, J., H. Warnecke, O. Grauhan, C. Knosalla, B. Nelson, T. Cohnert, and R. Hetzer: Electric Transmyocardial Impedance as a Precise Indicator of Rejection after Heart Transplantation

113 Eigel, P., T. Lang, and O. Elert: Prospective Clinical Study of three Methods of Cardioplegia in Coronary Bypass Surgery: Bretschneider's HTK, Fresenius Solution, Blood Cardioplegia

114 Mohr, F. W., H. Krieger, V. Falk, H. Likungu, and P. G. Kirchhoff: Validation of Thermal Coronary Angiography by Conventional Angiography – Digital Thermographic Flow Analysis

114 Beyersdorf, F., K. Sarai, K. Ihnken, O. Friesewinkel, and P. Satter: Delayed Recovery of Regional Wall Motion of the Left Ventricle is the Cause of Death in Patients with Pre-Operative Cardiogenic Shock

115 Schräder, R., S. Kubitz, L. Eckel, W. D. Bussmann, P. Satter, and M. Kaltenbach: Repeated Postoperative Angiographic Studies after Coronary Revascularization with the Internal Mammary Artery

115 Reiß, N., S. Dhein, R. Gerwin, W. Klaus, H. Korb, and E. R. de Vivie: Functional Changes of Endothelium and

Smooth Muscle of Human Vena Saphena Magna prepared for Aortocoronary Bypass-Grafting

115 **Bauer, H. G., H. Bülzebruck, S. Krysa, and I. Vogt-Moykopf:** Prosthetic Replacement of Superior Vena Cava to Extend Indication for Surgery on Mediastinal Tumor Growth

116 **Wadouh, F., B. Lehnert, W. Wojciechowski, and D. Dragojevic:** Treatment of Tracheal Stricture

116 **Klepetko, W., A. Aloy, Th. Sautner, A. Kashanipour, M. Grimm, A. Moritz, and F. Eckersberger:** Endobronchial Stenting of the Tracheobronchial Bifurcation with the Use of Laryngoscopic Jet-Ventilation

117 **Schäfers, H.-J., M. Aoki, A. Inui, N. Klipsch, S. Demertzis, S. Hirt and H. Haverich:** Bronchial Perfusion Following Lung Transplantation

117 **Frey, D. J. M., and A.-K. Reichmann:** „Single Shot" Antibiotic Prophylaxis in Thoracic Surgery; Reduction of Postoperative Infection Rate

117 **Mayer, E., J. D. Puskas, P. F. G. Cardoso, G. A. Patterson, and H. Oelert:** Reliable 18-Hour Lung Preservation at 4°C and 10°C

118 **Schirren, J., H. Bülzebruck, M. Schlüter, D. Branscheid, and I. Vogt-Moykopf:** Technique and Prognostically Relevant Factors of Radical Lymphadenectomy on Surgically treated Bronchial Carcinoma

118 **Eckersberger, F., G. Freilinger, W. Klepetko, M. R. Müller, and E. Wolner:** Reconstruction following Partial and Total Sternal Resection

118 **Marciniak, M., J. Kolodziej, T. M. Orlowski, and A. Staniszewski:** Effectiveness of Treatment of Bronchopleural Fistulae following Pulmonary Resections

119 **Linder, A., and H. Toomes:** Thermometrically Controlled Thoracoscopie Sympathectomy

119 **Hammel, D., M. Block, M. Borggrefe, A. Geiger, T. Hachenberg, G. Breithardt, W. Konertz, R. Soeparwata, and H. H. Scheld:** Transvenous-subcutaneous Implantation of Cardioverter-Defibrillator-Devices

120 **Saggau, W., J. Brachmann, R. Lange, R. de Simone, K. Schmitt, and S. Hagl:** The Automatic Implantable Cardioverter Defibrillator (AICD): Surgical Technique and Long Term Results

120 **Lindenau, K.-F., H. Goos, P. Ewers, and L. Will-Shahab:** Can Myectomy Still be Considered Useful in Cases of Hypertrophic Obstructive Cardiomyopathy (HOCM) ?

121 **Theissen, P., H. Kaemmerer, K. Smolarz, I. Luhmer, M. Jungehülsing, U. Sechtem, H. C. Kallfelz, and H. Schicha:** Magnetic Resonance Imaging: Functional and Morphologic Aspects of the Heart in Patients Following Mustard Procedure for Transposition of the Great Arteries

121 **Baumgart, D., G. Herbon, A. Borowski, W. Hügel, and E. R. de Vivie:** Primary Closure of Sternotomy by Interposition of Hydroxyapatite – an Alternative to Secondary Closure of Thorax in Pediatric Heart Surgery

122 **Klövekorn, W. P., H. Meisner, S. U. Paek, and Sebening:** Long-term Results after Right Ventricular Outflow Tract Reconstruction with Porcine and Allograft Conduits

122 **Horstkotte, D., H. D. Schulte, B. Korbmacher, W. Bircks, and F. Loogen:** Morbidity and Mortality 18 to 29 Years Following Tetralogy of Fallot Repair

122 **Urban, A. E., U. Blum, and A. M. Brecher:** Surgical Strategy for Correction of Interrupted Aortic Arch Associated with Ventricular Septal Defect

123 **Kececioglu, D., J. Vogt, and S. Kotthoff:** Intraoperative Transesophageal Echocardiography of Congenital Heart Defects

123 **Hilgenhöner, G., A. Borowski, H. Korb, and E. R. de Vivie:** Principle and Technique of Intraaortic Balloon Counterpulsation (IABP)

124 **Preusse, C. J., and H. D. Schulte:** The Intraaortic Balloon Counterpulsation (IABP) – Position of a Circulatory Assist System

124 **Brockmann, C.:** Intra-Aortic Balloon Counterpulsation in Children: Special Problems and First Clinical Experiences

124 **Müller, E., M. Knoch, W. Höltermann, and H. Lennartz:** Extracorporeal CO_2-Removal in Severe ARDS. 100 Cases

125 **Johnston, G., K. Schönig, and W. Heinz:** Carmeda Heparin Bonding Technique and Indication

125 **Bock, H., and H. Dalichau:** Principle and Technique of Ventricular Assist Devices

126 **Jakob, H., R. Volb, W. Kuroczynski, B. Palzer, G. Fritz, and H. Oelert:** Ventricular Assist with Centrifugal Pumps for Post-cardiotomy Low Output

126 **Warnecke, H., A. Schiessler, P. Viazis, E. Hennig, Y. Weng, and R. Hetzer:** Biventricular Mechanical Circulatory Support as a Bridge Towards Cardiac Transplantation

126 **Borowski, A., H. Korb, and E. R. de Vivie:** Circulatory Support with Ventricular Assist Systems in Neonates and Infants – a Case Report and Review of Literature

127 **Hellige, G., K. H. Scholz, P. Uhlig, J. P. Hering, T. Schröder, R. Autschbach, H. Dalichau, and H. Kreuzer:** Left Ventricular Assist Device Hemopump® – Experimental Results and Preliminary Clinical Experiance

127 **Hirt, S. W., M. Aoki, S. D. Demertzis, M. Karck, S. Siclari, and A. Haverich:** Comparative in Vivo Study of the Healing Qualities of Four Different Presealed Vascular Prostheses

127 **Haverich, A., S. W. Wirt, D. Dosis, R. Rohde, F. Siclari, and H. G. Borst:** Clinical Study of Collagen Presealed Versus Uncoated Aortic Bifurcation Dacron Grafts – a 5 Year Follow-up Study

128 **Deutsch, M., T. Fischlein, T. Eberl, J. Meinhart, E. Minar, R. Puschmann, and P. Zilla:** The Biological Vascular Prosthesis: Clinical Verification of a Concept

128 **Walter, M., and H. Erasmi:** A New Biological Vessel-Prosthesis to Substitute Small Arteries

129 **Huppert, P., H. Seboldt, S. Duda, H. Seiter, C. Claussen, and H.-E. Hoffmeister:** Laser Angioplasty in the Concept of Surgical Therapy of Peripheral Arterial Occlusiv Disease

129 **Ennker, J., M. Gross, G. Biamino, and R. Hetzer:** Present Limits of Laser Angioplasty of Peripheral Vessels

130 Steckmeier, B., A. Schmölder, G. Küffer, R. Huber, A. Rolle, C. Reininger, and F. Spengel: Minimal Invasive Vascular Surgery using Adjuvant Intraoperative Angioplasty (ITA)

130 Bosse, A., P. Ansorg, B. Mayer, and J. Mulch: The Eversion Endarterectomy (EEA) of the Internal Carotid Artery (I. C. A.)

130 Heimisch, W., H. Schad, N. Mendler, and F. Sebening: Cyclic Motion of Ischemic Ventricular Wall Area and Hydrodynamics of the Blood During Ejection

131 Vahl, C. F., H. P. Meinzer, and S. Hagl: Pseudo-Three-Dimensional Presentation of the Heart for Surgical Planning and Evaluation

132 Welz, A., A. Stadtmüller, U. Schäffer, T. Strohschneider, and A. Hannekum: Cytotoxicity of Various Cristalloid Solutions to the Endothelial Cells of Autologous Grafts

132 Hanselmann, R., F. Beyersdorf, C. Geiger, G. Zimmer, and P. Satter: Significant Improvement of Global Myocardial Function After 6 Hours Preservation by Control of the Initial Reperfusion

133 Swoboda, L.: First Experiences with a New Animal Model to Determine Lung Function after Organ Preservation

133 Mayer, E., P. F. G. Cardoso, J. D. Puskas, G. A. Patterson, and H. Oelert: The Effect of Basic Fibroblast Growth Factor on Revascularization and Epithelial Regeneration of Heterotopic Rat Tracheal Isografts

133 Lange, R., F.-U. Sack, W. Saggau, C. Vahl, R. de Simone, and S. Hagl: Influence of Cardiac Contractile State on the Performance of Experimental Cardiomyoplasty

Supplement II/1991

Arterial Switch Operation for Transposition of the Great Arteries Current Approach and Preliminary Results – Session at the Annual Meeting of the German Society for Thoracic and Cardiovascular Surgery, Bonn, Germany. February 20–23, 1991
E. R. de Vivie, H. Meisner (Eds.)

137 de Vivie, E. R., and H. Meisner, Köln and München, Germany: Introduction

138 Van Praagh, and W. K. Jung, Boston, USA: The Arterial Switch Operation in Transposition of the Great Arteries: Anatomic Indications and Contraindications

151 Castaneda, A., Boston, USA: Arterial Switch Operation for Simple and Complex TGA-Indication Criterias and Limitation Relevant to Surgery

155 Meisner, H., S. Paek, W. Heimisch, R. Kunkel, H.-P. Lorenz, and F. Sebening, München, Germany: Experience with Anatomical Correction of Transposition of the Great Arteries (TGA)

160 Krian, A., H. H. Kramer, J. Ostermeyer, B. Korbmacher, E. Godehardt, and W. Bircks, Düsseldorf, Germany: The Arterial Switch-Operation: Early and Midterm (6 years) Results with Particular Reference to Technical Problems

166 Hazekamp, M. G., J. Ottenkamp, J. M. Quaegebeur, R. Hardjowijon, C. A. Boot, J. Rohmer, and H. A. Huysmanns, Leiden, The Netherlands: Follow-up of Arterial Switch Operation

170 Urban, A. E., and A. M. Brecher, St. Augustin, Germany: The Arterial Switch Repair and the Obstructive Right Ventricular Outflow Tract: Does It Matter?

176 Wollenek, G., A. Laczkovics, M. Hiesmayr, G. Amann, and E. Domanig, Vienna, Austria: Early Results with the Anatomical Correction of Transposition of the Great Arteries

180 Salzer-Muhar, U., E. Proll, M. Marx, H. R. Salzer, and M. Wimmer, Vienna, Austria: Two-Dimensional and Doppler Echocardiographic Follow-up after the Arterial Switch Operation for Transposition of the Great Arteries

185 von Segesser, L. K., M. Fry, A. Senning, and M. I. Turina, Zürich, Switzerland: Atrial Repair for Transposition of the Great Arteries: Current Approach in Zürich Based on 24 Years of Follow-up

190 Thies, W.-R., T. Breymann, G. Kleikamp, H. Knobel, E. Crespo-Martinez, E. zu Knyphausen, H. Meyer, and R. Körfer, Bad Oeynhausen, Germany: Early Rhythm Disorders after Arterial Switch and Intraarterial Repair in Infants with Simple Transposition of the Great Arteries

194 Round Table Discussion – Selection of questions and answers

Supplement III/1991

197 Südkamp, M., and E. R. de Vivie: Preface

198 Vahl, C. F., P. Meinzer, and S. Hagl, Heidelberg, Germany: Three-Dimensional Presentation of Cardiac Morphology

205 Heimisch, W., H. Schad, N. Mendler, and F. Sebening, Munich, Germany: Cyclic Motion of Ischemic Ventricular Wall Area and Hydrodynamics of the Blood during Ejection

211 Schad, H., W. Heimisch, F. Haas, and N. Mendler, Munich, Germany: Effect of the 'Specific Bradycardic Agent' Alinidine on the Function of Ischemic Myocardium

217 Walpoth, B. H., J. Galadikas, A. Tschopp, T. Vorburger, F. Lazeyras, T. Schaffner, und U. Althaus, Berne, Switzerland: Differentiation of Cardiac Ischemia and Rejection by Nuclear Magnetic Spectroscopy

221 Theissen, P., H. Kaemmerer, U. Sechtem, I. Luhmer, K. Smolarz, H. C. Kallfelz, and H. Schicha, Köln, Germany: Magnetic Resonance Imaging of Cardiac Function and Morphology in Patients with Transposition of the Great Arteries Following Mustard Procedure

225 Klövekorn, W. P., H. Meisner, S. U. Paek, and F. Sebening, Munich, Germany: Longterm Results after Right Ventricular Outflow Tract Reconstruction with Porcine and Allograft Conduits

228 Simon, P., A. Owen, F. Neumann, R. Moidl, R. Seitelberger, W. Zwoelfer, E. Wolner, and W. Mohl, Vienna, Austria: Immediate Effects of Mammary Artery Revascularisation versus Saphenous Vein on Regional Myocardial Function: An Intraoperative Echocardiographic Assessment

233 Kruse, J., J. Borsow, P. Buntrock, G. Matthes, H. Warnke, and M. Wenzel, Berlin, Germany: Aortocoronary Vascular Prosthesis Made of Siliconized Homologous Vein or Bovine Sacral Artery

236 **Welz, A., A. Stadtmüller, U. Schäffer, T. Strohschneider, and A. Hannekum, Ulm, Germany:** Cytotoxicity of Various Crystalloid Solutions to the Endothelial Cells of Autologous Grafts

241 **Hasse, J., Freiburg, Germany:** Reconstruction of Chest Wall Defects

248 **Huppert, P. E., H. Seboldt, S. H. Duda, H. Seiter, C. D. Claussen, and H.-E. Hoffmeister, Tübingen, Germany:** Laser Angioplasty in the Concept of Surgical Therapy of Peripheral Arterial Occlusive Disease

252 **Heiß, J. M., H. Rinecker, and A. Huber, München, Germany:** Possibilities of Interventional Ultrasound (IVUS) in Intraoperative Diagnostics and Quality Control in Peripheral Vascular Surgery

255 **Fraedrich, G., H. Wollschläger, B. Schönbach, and V. Schlosser, Freiburg, Germany:** Reduction of the Risk of Surgery for Abdominal Aortic Aneurysms by Extended Coronary Diagnostics and Therapy

Book Reviews/Buchbesprechungen

57 **Morpurgo, M., F. Cobelli, C. Fracchia, C. Rampulla, and R. Tramarin:** Pulmonary Circulation

57 **Baroldi, G., F. Cammerini, and J. F. Goodwin (Eds.):** Advances in Cardiomyopathies

57 **Sugawara, M., F. Kajiya, A. Kitabatake, and H. Matsuo:** Blood Flow in the Heart and Large Vessels

57 **Stark, J., and A. D. Pacifico (Eds.):** Reoperations in Cardiac Surgery

58 **Safar, P., and N. G. Bircher:** Wiederbelebung

113 **Heberer, van Dongen:** Vascular Surgery

113 **Hatakenata, R., Y. Matsubara, T. Funatsu, und S. Ikeda:** Atlas der Thoraxchirurgie

240 **Dhainaut, J.-F., and D. Payen (Eds.):** Strategy in Bedside Hemodynamic Monitoring

240 **Friedel, N., R. Hetzer, and D. Royston (Eds.):** Blood use in Cardiac Surgery

240 **Plechinger, H.:** Handbuch der Kardiotechnik

240 **Stephan, H.:** Zerebrale Effekte der hypothermen extrakorporalen Zirkulation

390 **Grivell, J. C.:** Surgery of the Thymus

390 **Segesser, L. K. von:** Arterial Grafting for Myocardial Revascularization, Surgical Techniques and Results

390 **Boutin, C.:** Practical Thoracoscopy

390 **Hosenpud, J. D., A. Cobanoglu, D. J. Norman, and A. Starr:** Cardiac Transplantation – A Manual for Health Care Professionals

391 **Angerpointer, P. A., N. A. Myers, and A. Thomas:** Pediatric Thoracic Surgery

391 **Turina, J.:** Aortenklappenvitien im Wandel der Zeit

391 **Weil, J., and K. Bühlmeyer:** Das Herz als endokrines Organ

391 **Lange, S.:** Lehratlanten der radiologischen Diagnostik. Lunge und Mediastinum

392 **Schofer, J., and D. Mathey:** Herzinsuffizienz

392 **Benumof, J. L.:** Anästhesie in der Thoraxchirurgie

392 **Schofer, J., D. Mathey, and P. Rentrop:** Leitfaden zur Thrombolysetherapie beim aktuten Myokardininfarkt